

## Chapter 2 Practice Test

Date \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

**Translate the following into an equation.**1)  $v$  minus 8 is 48

- A)  $8 - v < 48$       B)  $8^3 = 48$   
C)  $8 + v = 48$       D)  $v - 8 = 48$

**Translate the following equation into a verbal sentence.**2)  $n - 19 = 28$ 

- A) the sum of  $n$  and 19 is 28  
B)  $n$  increased by 19 is 28  
C)  $n$  decreased by 19 is 28  
D) 19 squared is 28

**Solve each equation.**

3)  $6 = 2a$

4)  $9m = -99$

5)  $20n = 140$

6)  $2x - 5x = -3$

7)  $-n - 4n = -10$

8)  $|6 - 6n| = 12$

**Solve each proportion.**

9)  $\frac{4}{p} = \frac{9}{5}$

10)  $-\frac{3}{n} = \frac{9}{2}$

**Solve each equation.**

11)  $5m + 4m = 6 + 5m + 3m$

12)  $-3(4n + 5) + 3 = -2(4n - 6)$

13)  $5(v - 1) = -(1 - v)$

**Solve each equation for the indicated variable.**

14)  $\frac{k}{a} = wv$ , for  $a$

15)  $a - c = r + d$ , for  $a$

**Find each percent change. State if it is an increase or a decrease.**

16) From 9 to 6

17) From 19 to 14

18) Amanda wants to make a 56% alcohol solution. She has already poured 8 L of a 70% alcohol solution into a beaker. How many L of a 40% alcohol solution must she add to this to create the desired mixture?

19) 5 kg of sliced peaches which cost \$4/kg were combined with 10 kg of sliced bananas which cost \$10/kg. Find the cost per kg of the mixture.

20) Stephanie left the movie theater and drove toward the ferry office at an average speed of 30 km/h. Julio left sometime later driving in the same direction at an average speed of 45 km/h. After driving for four hours Julio caught up with Stephanie. Find the number of hours Stephanie drove before Julio caught up.

## Answers to Chapter 2 Practice Test (ID: 6)

- |                                  |                                   |                     |                  |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 1) D                             | 2) C                              | 3) {3}              | 4) {-11}         |
| 5) {7}                           | 6) {1}                            | 7) {2}              | 8) {-1, 3}       |
| 9) $\left\{\frac{20}{9}\right\}$ | 10) $\left\{-\frac{2}{3}\right\}$ | 11) {6}             | 12) {-6}         |
| 13) {1}                          | 14) $a = \frac{k}{wv}$            | 15) $a = c + r + d$ | 16) 33% decrease |
| 17) 26% decrease                 | 18) 7 L                           | 19) \$8/kg          | 20) 6 hours      |